## Worksheet 12: Newton's third law

## Objective

- Relate forces form interactions between objects.


## Summary

Newton's third law: $F_{\mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{B}}=-F_{\mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{A}}$

## Problems

1. Draw free body diagrams for the apple and the orange.

2. If the apple has a mass of 0.25 kg , the orange a mass of 0.2 kg , and they accelerate together at $0.05 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$, what are the forces:
Between the apple and the orange?

Net on the apple?

Net on the orange?

Between the apple and the ground?
3. A wood block weighing 4 N sits at rest on a bench. Complete the following sentences:
a. A downward force of magnitude 4 N is exerted on the block by
$\qquad$
b. An upward force of 4 N is exerted on the block by $\qquad$ .
c. The Newton's third law reaction to the force in part a is a force of magnitude
$\qquad$ , exerted upward on $\qquad$ by
$\qquad$ .
d. The Newton's third law reaction to the force in part $b$ is a force of magnitude
$\qquad$ , exerted downward on $\qquad$ by
$\qquad$ .

